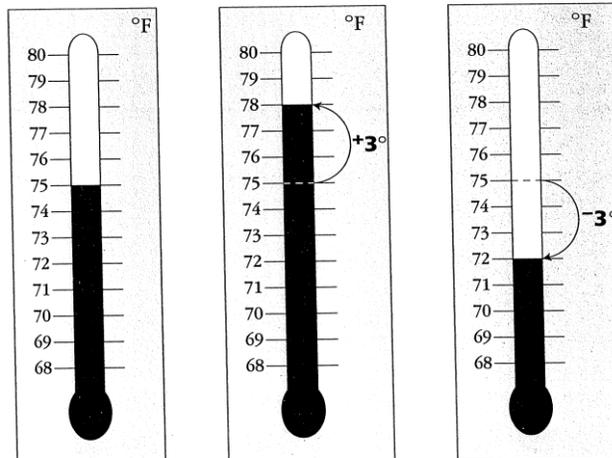


## Rising and Falling Temperatures

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Hour: \_\_\_\_\_

We have looked at various models for working with integers. In this lesson, we will explore ways to think about multiplying integers. To help us do this, we will use a thermometer to help us think about multiplying integers.

We will use a positive symbol to represent a rise in temperature and a negative symbol to represent a drop in temperature. That means, for example, if the temperature rises  $3^\circ$ , we will say that it changes by  $+3^\circ$ , and if the temperature drops  $3^\circ$ , we will say that it changes by  $-3^\circ$ .



A. Suppose the temperature changed by an average of  $+3^\circ$  per hour for a ten-hour period.

1. Complete the table below and use it to find the **total** temperature change for the first 5 hours.

Number of hours	1	2	3	4	5
Total temperature change	$+3^\circ$	$+6^\circ$			

2. Write a multiplication sentence that represents the total change in temperature for the first 5 hours.

3. Write a multiplication sentence that represents the total change in temperature for the entire 10-hour period.

B. Suppose the temperature changed by an average of  $-3^\circ$  per hour for a 10-hour period.

1. Complete the table below and use it to find the total temperature change for the entire 10-hour period.

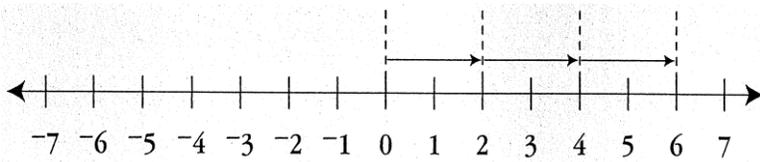
Number of hours	1	2	3	4	5
Total temperature change	$-3^\circ$	$-6^\circ$			

2. Write a multiplication sentence that represents the total change in temperature for the first 5 hours.

3. Write a multiplication sentence that represents the total change in temperature for the entire 10-hour period.

- C. For each number line below, write the following:  
 An addition sentence illustrated by the diagram.  
 A multiplication sentence illustrated by the diagram.

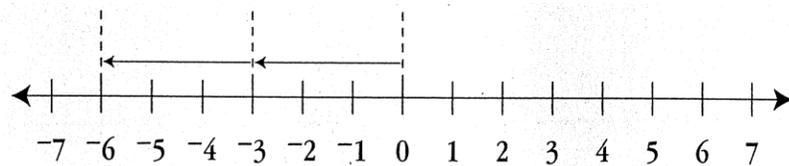
1.



Addition Sentence: \_\_\_\_\_

Multiplication sentence: \_\_\_\_\_

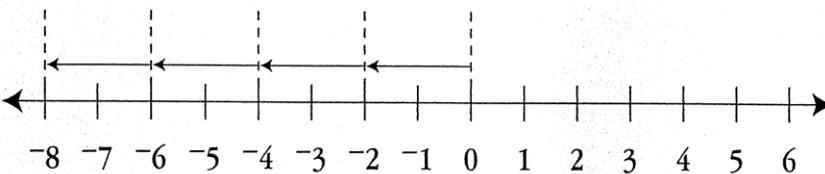
2.



Addition Sentence: \_\_\_\_\_

Multiplication sentence: \_\_\_\_\_

3.



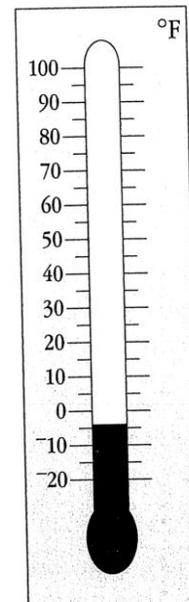
Addition Sentence: \_\_\_\_\_

Multiplication sentence: \_\_\_\_\_

- D. Create a situation about temperatures that can be expressed as  $4 \times -10$ .

Take it further:

- Suppose the temperature changed by an average of  $+2^\circ$  per hour from its low of  $-4^\circ\text{F}$  at 3:00 A.M. What was the temperature at 1:00 P.M.?
- Suppose the temperature changed by an average of  $-1.5^\circ$  per hour from its high of  $+25^\circ\text{F}$  at noon. What was the temperature at 10:00 P.M.?



- When you add a positive integer and a negative integer, you sometimes get a positive result and sometimes get a negative result. Is the same true when you multiply a positive integer and a negative integer? Explain with examples to support your thoughts.